Name: ____

_____ Roll Number: _

- 1. (1 point) Which of the following is not an invariant under affine transformations?
 - A. Angles
 - B. Parallelism
 - C. Collinearity
 - D. Midpoints of line segments
- 2. (1 point) What is the minimum number of point correspondences required to estimate a 2D homography matrix?
 - A. 4
 - B. 3
 - C. 5
 - D. 6
- 3. (1 point) Which of the following methods is commonly used to estimate affine transformations from noisy point correspondences?

A. Pseudoinverse

- B. Direct Linear Transform
- C. Gradient Descent
- D. Convolution
- 4. (1 point) When performing image warping, what is the common approach to avoid holes in the output image?
 - A. Use inverse mapping with interpolation.
 - B. Use forward mapping with interpolation.
 - C. Pad the image boundaries.
 - D. Apply a Gaussian filter.
- 5. (1 point) Which of the following can be the last row of an affine transformation matrix in \mathbb{P}^2 ? A. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ **B.** $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ C. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ D. $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- (1 point) True or False: A 2D affine transformation can represent translation, scaling, rotation, and shearing. A. True B. False
- 7. (1 point) True or False: An affine transformation is a special case of a homography. A. True B. False
- 8. (1 point) True or False: Homographies can represent perspective transformations, unlike affine transformations. **A. True** B. False
- (1 point) True or False: A homography can be estimated even if corresponding points in both images are collinear. A. True B. False
- 10. (1 point) True or False: Image warping with a homography requires knowledge of the transformation matrix beforehand. **A. True** B. False